The following is an index of articles, business news and company financials that appeared in Volume 79 of *The Manufacturing Confectioner*,

January – December 1999.

AMERICAS	Global Confectionery Product Review — ISM
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998 InfoScan January, p. 23	David M. Schengrund
The Dynamic U.S. Candy Market Michael Allured	Portland Welcomes Retail Confectioners for Spring Meeting June, p. 49
U.S. Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 February, p. 12	RCI Convention: Contrasts and Discoveries August, p. 29
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998 InfoScan	All Candy Expo — Product Review David M. Schengrund September, p. 67
U.S. Cocoa Grind: First Quarter 1999 June, p. 16	Fancy Food/Confections Show
U.S. Confectionery Sales: First Quarter 1999 InfoScan June, p. 23	David M. Schengrund September, p. 76 Retail Confectioners' Cost Ratio Survey November, p. 33
Food/Drug Regulations	RCI Profile, Patricia Green of
Stephen H. McNamara August, p. 53 U.S. Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 September, p. 9	The Chocolate Tree November, p. 37
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Second Quarter 1999	RCI Fall Regional: Ideas Abundant November, p. 39
InfoScan September, p. 61	AUSTRALIA
All Candy Expo — Product Review David M. Schengrund September, p. 67	Australian/New Zealand Chocolate Standard January, p. 1
Fancy Food/Confections Show	Australasian Confectionery Association
David M. Schengrund September, p. 78	William Duncan January, p. 5
U.S. Convenience Store Sales — MSA Watch November, p. 21	Australian Confectionery Market Review May, p. 48 Australian Confectionery Report September, p. 36
NAFTA and International Regulatory Update Susan Cheney November, p. 74	AUTOMATION
	(see Processing/Production/Technology)
ASIA	
Japanese Chocolate Market	BAKING/BAKED GOODS
Japanese Chocolate Market Mitsuhiro Sakurai	New Products and Promotions January — December
Kiyoshi Ide	BRAZIL
Japan's Convenience Store Sales April, p. 7 Japanese Confectionery (Kashi) Report—1997 April, p. 45	Brazil Corrects Cocoa Grind Report August, p.
India's Outlook for Cocoa M.H. Agrawal, PhD December, p. 87	CARAMEL
Future Prospects of Cocoa Production in Malaysia M.T. Lee and M.J. Musa December, p. 90	New Products and Promotions January — December U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998 InfoScan January, p. 23
ASSOCIATIONS/SHOWS	U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998 InfoScan
Australasian Confectionery Association William Duncan January, p. 57	U.S. Confectionery Sales: First Quarter 1999 InfoScan
All Candy Expo Schedule of Events February, p. 21	U.S. Confectionery Sales: Second Quarter 1999
PMCA Production Conference Program February, p. 25	InfoScan September, p. 6

CHEWING GUM	Cocoa Sustainability is Today's Tomorrow John Helferich June, p. 59
(see Gum, Chewing)	The Cocoa Tree and its Environment Allen Young, PhD
CHEWY CANDIES	Brazil Corrects Cocoa Grind Report August, p. 8
New Products and Promotions January — December	German Cocoa Imports Decrease, Grindings Rise
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998	Dutch Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8
InfoScan January, p. 23	U.K. Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998	U.S. Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 September, p. 9
InfoScan April, p. 25	Cocoa Statistics—ICCO September, p. 45
U.S. Confectionery Sales: First Quarter 1999	Cocoa Statistics—World Cocoa Report September, p. 55
InfoScan	U.S. Confectionery Sales: Second Quarter 1999
InfoScan September, p. 61	InfoScan September, p. 61
inocour	Netherlands Cocoa Report
CHOCOLATE AND COCOA	L.W. Bensdorp October, p. 21
	Confectionery Oils and Fats—Profiling Fat Functionality
New Products and Promotions January — December	Mark Weyland October, p. 53
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998	Chocolate, the 5% Option Edmund Wilson November, p. 47
InfoScan January, p. 23	Cocoa Market Liberalization
Dutch Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 . February, p. 7	Robert Simmons December, p. 74
U.S. Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 February, p. 12	India's Outlook for Cocoa
Netherlands Cocoa Report L.W. Bensdorp February, p. 45	M.H. Agrawal, PhD December, p. 87
Japanese Chocolate Market	Future Prospects of Cocoa Production in Malaysia
Mitsuhiro Sakurai February, p. 55	M.T. Lee and M.J. Musa December, p. 90
Improvements to the Cocoa Contract	Cocoa: A West African Farmer's Perspective
Mark Fowler February, p. 57	Keith Morris
Nutritional Aspects of Chocolate Dr. Gerd Harzer February, p. 60	Edward (Ted) Hanneman December, p. 99
Quality Loss of Chocolate due to Liquid Alcoholic Centers	
DrIng. Lothar Linke February, p. 64	COMPANIES
Cocoa Flavor Development: Effects of Post-harvest	Aasted-Mikroverk Aps July, p. 12
Processing	Acosta-PMI April, p. 21
Emile Cros, PhD February, p. 70	Ahold January, p. 10
ED&F Man Reports Cocoa Market Deficit March, p. 7	April, p. 7
Ivory Coast Expects Great Cocoa Harvest March, p. 11	June, p. 12
Chocolate and Confections in Latin America Luis A. Pagani	Ahold USA/Royal Ahold October, p. 7, 8, 9 Alaska Jack's November, p. 16
Chocolate Outsourcing	
Pierre Vermaut	Albertsons July, p. 7 October, p. 8
Chocolate and Nutrition	S. Alexanders Chocolates January, p. 14
Stephan Rössner March, p. 57	June, p. 14
Swiss Chocolate Sales April, p. 16	Alice's Kandy & Korn November, p. 39
Future World Cocoa Production Estimates April, p. 22	Almacenes Exito September, p. 9
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998	American Licorice Co February, p. 12
InfoScan April, p. 25	Andre & Cie December, p. 13
Boxed Chocolate Campaign May, p. 30	Anthony-Thomas Candy Co August, p. 34
Emulsifiers and Their Effect on Confectionery Fats Edmund J. Wilson	Archer Daniels Midland (ADM) April, p. 8 November, p. 8
Chocolate: Fat Bloom During Storage Richard W. Hartel, PhD	Archibald Candy Corp January, p. 9 June, p. 18
U.S. Cocoa Grind: First Quarter 1999 June, p. 16	July, p. 7
U.S. Confectionery Sales: First Quarter 1999 InfoScan	December, p. 8 Arcor July, p. 11
Globalization of the Chocolate Industry	Astra Sweets March, p. 7
Pierre Vermaut	

COMPANIES (continued)		-
Barry Callebaut Februa		
	ch, p.	
	ril, p.	
	ay, p.	
	ne, p.	
Novemb		7
Decemb		
Ben & Jerry's Homemade Inc Mar		
Beta BrandsJanua		
Bon Bons Chocolatier Novemb	er, p.	39
Bristol Myers Squibb Janua	ry, p.	10
Buddy Squirrel of Wisconsin, Inc Augu	ist. p.	10
Cadbury Faam		
Cadbury Schweppes Mar		
	oril, p.	
	ne, p.	
September		
Caffarel Octob		
Callie's Candy Kitchen Novemb		
Caltex Australia Ltd		
Canale SA Octob		
The Candy Lady	er, p.	16
Candy Tech LLC Decemb	er, p.	7
Cargill Novemb	er, p.	8
Carma-Pfister Februa	arv. p.	8
Carrefour Octob	2	
Casino Septemb	,	
Octob		
CentrumJu		
Chadler Industrial da Bahia		
Chadler (USA) Inc Mar		
	oril, p.	
Chocolate Angel Confections Novemb		
The Chocolate Den Novemb	er, p.	39
The Chocolate Goose Februa	ary, p.	. 14
The Chocolate House, Inc Octol	per, p.	12
Chocolate Works Noveml	per, p	16
Chupa Chups		
Cinnamon Consulting Febru		
Clarke Bar America	8	
	ine. p	
Compania Nacional de Chocolates Ju		-
Septem		
Concord Confections Janu		
CSM	ne, p	. 7
Septem	per, p	. 9
Culinar, Inc		
CVS Septem		
Dayton HudsonJu	ine, p	. 8
Dollar Sweets Holdings Janu		
	ine. p	
	ber, p	
Decem		
D'Onofrio Septem	ber n	. 16

Eaton's Fine Chocolates November,		
ED&F Man March,		
Embaré Indústria Alimenticias June,		
Enstrom Candies November,	p.	39
Eskimo Pie Corporation October,		
Euromarché October,	p.	9
FamilyMart Co April,	p.	7
Fannie May June,	p.	7
Farley Candy June,		
Favorite Brands International June,		
October,	p.	7
October, December, Fleer GmbH January,	p.	7
Fleer GmbH January,	p.	10
Flowers Bakeries July,	p.	10
Flowers Industries, Inc July,	p.	10
Food Lion September,		
Foodtown February,	p.	8
The Foreign Candy Co June,	p.	12
Fort Fudge Shop November,	p.	40
Frankford Candy & Chocolate Co May,		
Gaba International September,		
Chocolates Garoto February,		
June,	p.	14
September,		
Geant International/Geant Fonciere September,	p.	9
General de Confiteria March,	p.	16
Ghirardelli Chocolate Company October,		
Gimbal Brothers	p.	16
Di Giorgio Corp February,	p.	8
GNC February,		
Godiva Chocolatier Inc March,	p.	14
De Goede Broer May,		
Herman Goelitz Candy Co./		
Goelitz Confectionery Co April.	p.	15
September,	p.	19
GoLightly Candy Company, Inc February,	p.	12
GoLightly Candy Company, Inc February,	p.	7
May, Groupe Octide April,	p.	8
Groupe Octide April,	p.	8
Gubor June,		
Haitai Confectionery Co June,		
October, Hannaford Bros September,	p.	9
Harmony Foods June,		
December,		
Hawaiian Vintage Chocolate Company October,		
Henry's Candy November,		
Heilman Nut and Confections November,		
Hershey Foods		
April,		
June,		
July, p.		
September,		
October,		
December,	p.	10

COMPANIES (continued)
Huhtamaki
September, p. 9
Intermarché October, p. 9
International Home Foods, Inc August, p. 10
Interstate Bakeries Corp August, p. 10
JAG April, p. 8
Joyco March, p. 16
Just Born, Inc January, p. 16 February, p. 10, 12
April, p. 10 September, p. 15
Kara Chocolates November, p. 16
Keebler Foods Co July, p. 10
Kelley-Clarke April, p. 21
Kellogg Co September, p. 16
Kerry Group PLC December, p. 13
Kilwin's Quality Confections November, p. 40
Kings Super Markets October, p. 8
Klene September, p. 7
Kmart Corporation September, p. 7
Kookaburra Liquorice February, p. 14
Kraft Jacobs Suchard January, p. 9 October, p. 7
Philip Morris' Kraft Lacta Suchard December, p. 13
Kroger October, p. 8, 9
Lacta February, p. 7 September, p. 9
Laguna Cookie Co July, p. 12
Lawson Inc
Leaf March, p. 14
June, p. 7 September, p. 9
Leclerc October, p. 9
Lindt & Sprüngli May, p. 8
October a 10
Lotte Confectionery June, p. 14
October, p. 9
M&M/Mars
July, p. 12
Maeil Dairy Ind October, p. 9
Malaco September, p. 9
Malley's Chocolates November, p. 39
Josef Manner & Comp. AG November, p. 7
Marie's Candies August, p. 34
Marks & Spencer October, p. 8
Mars GmbH May, p. 8 November, p. 8
Marvel Entertainment January, p. 9
Marvel Enterprises, Inc October, p. 10
Meiji Seika Kaisha Ltd July, p. 12
Metro October, p. 9
Moore's Candies November, p. 39
Morinaga and Co October, p. 9

Murphy's Chips	
Nabisco, Inc	October p 7 8
	December, p. 7
National Bulk Food Distributors	
Necco	June, p. 7
	June, p. 8, 10, 18 November p. 7
Nestlé Peru	September, p. 16
Nestlé S.A	
Neugebauer Produtos Alimenticios	
Neuhaus	
New World	
NL Pharma	September, p. 7
Old Kentucky Candies, Inc	
R.M. Palmer Company	
Pangburn Candy Co	
Parmalat	
Pathmark Stores	
Pennsylvania Dutch Co., Inc	December, p. 13
Petroconf	January, p. 9
Plagemann AG	
Players Biscuits	January, p. 14
Esther Price Candies	
Procter & Gamble	January, p. 10
	June, p. 10
Promodès	October, p. 9
Punta de la Plata	October, p. 7
Puratos	May, p. 8
Quality Candy Shoppes	
Quality Candy/Buddy Squirrel	October, p. 12
Raley's	
Randall's Food Markets	August, p. 10
Red Band Venco	
Red October	July, p. 8
Regal Confections	January, p. 11
Reid Candy & Nut Shop	. November, p. 39
Riclan Alimentos	June, p. 8
Ricola USA, Inc	. September, p. 15
Rite Aid	February, p. 7
Rocky Mountain Chocolate Factory	April, p. 14
	June, p. 7
	October, p. 7
E Bassa Company	December, p. 12
E. Rosen Company	
nussell Stover Caridies/Writiman's Candi	es April, p. 7 April, p. 10
	June, p. 7
	October, p. 7
Safeway Inc	
	September, p. 7
	October, p. 8

COMPANIES (continued)	Van Leer Corp April, p. 8
J. Sainsbury P.L.C January, p. 10	June, p. 18
October, p. 8	Van Melle July, p. 7 September, p. 7
John B. Sanfilippo & Son, Inc December, p. 10	December, p. 7
Sarotti June, p. 10	Van Otis Chocolates November, p. 16
Viktor Schmidt & Soehne GmbH November, p. 7	Victoria's Sweet Shoppe, Inc November, p. 16
Laura SecordJuly, p. 7	Wal-Mart Stores, Inc January, p. 10
See's Candy Shops, Inc May, p. 9	September, p. 7, 8
September, p. 14	October, p. 8, 9
7-Eleven October, p. 13	Walgreen September, p. 7
7-Eleven Japan April, p. 7	Warner Lambert November, p. 8
SFI Group December, p. 13	Wertkauf January, p. 10
Shade Foods, Inc December, p. 13	White Rose Food February, p. 8
Shaker Country Meadowsweets, Inc February, p. 7 Shaw's Supermarkets October, p. 8	Wine & Schulz, Inc April, p. 16
Sherwood Brands Inc February, p. 10	Wm. Wrigley Jr. Company March, p. 8
April, p. 12	April, p. 12, 14
June, p. 12	June, p. 9
December, p. 11	July, p. 8 September, p. 12
SIFCOM April, p. 8	October, p. 12
Mrs. Smith's Bakeries July, p. 10	December, p. 12
Smith's Snackfoods January, p. 14	COMPUTERIZATION
Snack Brands Australia January, p. 14	(see Processing/Production/Technology)
June, p. 14	(see Frocessing) rounding recimology)
SOCMA Alimentos October, p. 8	
Southern Style Nuts April, p. 12	EQUIPMENT
Spangler Candy Company March, p. 14	Interpack 99 Preview March, p. 79
Spar Handels January, p. 10	Avoiding Unsuccessful Scale Ups
Specialty Food Ingredients December, p. 13 The Squirrel Brand Company April, p. 12	Leon Levine June, p. 86
Star Markets Company January, p. 10	Should You Supersize Your Mogul?
October, p. 8	Tim Murphy June, p. 91
Mrs. Stoller's Chocolates February, p. 14	Directory of Equipment July, p. 89
Stollwerk June, p. 7, 10	Interpack 99 Highlights August, p. 75
Sweet Expressions Foods Inc January, p. 11	
Sweet Factory January, p. 9	EUROPE
SuperValu, Inc September, p. 7	Dutch Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 . February, p. 7
Tapper Candies February, p. 12	Increasing Sales of Cosmetic Gum in
Tate & Lyle No. Am. Sugars September, p. 15	Germany February, p. 16
Thompson Candy Company April, p. 10	Netherlands Cocoa Report
July, p. 12	L.W. Bensdorp February, p. 45
Tong Yang Confectionery June, p. 14 October, p. 9	Swiss Chocolate Sales April, p. 16
October, p. 9 Tootsie Roll Industries, Inc March, p. 7	United Kingdom Confections May, p. 42
May, p. 16	German Cocoa Imports Decrease,
June, p. 8	Grindings Rise August, p. 8
December, p. 11	Dutch Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8
Topps Company May, p. 9	U.K. Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8
July, p. 8 October, p. 10	Russian Confectionery Conference
	Hans Haendler
Toymax Inc	U.K. Sweet Goods Consumption September, p. 41
Unilever May, p. 8	Netherlands Cocoa Report L.W. Bensdorp
United Biscuits November, p. 12	German Confectionery Report
Valora February, p. 14	
Table 111111111111111111111111111111111111	The state of the s

EXPORTING	INGREDIENTS
NAFTA and International Regulatory Update Susan Cheney November, p. 74 FATS AND OILS	Lactitol for Sugarfree Compressed Sweets Ria Van Hoef
	Globalization of the Chocolate Industry
Emulsifiers and their Effect on Confectionery Fats Edmund J. Wilson	Pierre Vermaut June, p. 53 Cocoa Sustainability is Today's Tomorrow John Helferich June, p. 59 Directory of Ingredients July, p. 25 Confectionery Pastes from Almonds Sam Cunningham, PhD August, p. 66 Hazelnuts
GERMANY	Erol Özuğur September, p. 89
Increasing Sales of Cosmetic Gum in Germany	Peanut Pastes Rick Boyce
German Confectionery Report Karsten Keunecke, PhD November, p. 25	Mark Weyland October, p. 53 Cold Process Starch Carl O. Moore October, p. 61
GOVERNMENT REGULATION	Chocolate, the 5% Option
(see Regulation/Legislation)	Edmund Wilson November, p. 47 Cocoa Market Liberalization Robert Simmons December, p. 74
GUM, CHEWING	India's Outlook for Cocoa
New Products and Promotions January — December	M.H. Agrawal, PhD December, p. 87
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998 InfoScan January, p. 23 U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998	Future Prospects of Cocoa Production in Malaysia M.T. Lee and M.J. Musa December, p. 90 Cocoa: A West African Farmer's Perspective Keith Morris December, p. 96
InfoScan	The Origins and Character of Cocoa Beans Edward (Ted) Hanneman December, p. 99
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Second Quarter 1999 InfoScan September, p. 61	Allergens — Government Standpoint Elizabeth J. Campbell December, p.103 Biotechnology Issues Kyd D. Brenner December, p.117
GUMS AND JELLIES	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
(see Starch Molded Candies)	INTERNATIONAL
HARD CANDY	Australian/New Zealand Chocolate Standard . January, p. 11 International Sweet Goods Fair January, p. 29
	Australasian Confectionery Association
New Products and Promotions January — December U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998 InfoScan January, p. 23	William Duncan January, p. 57 Global Trends in Brand Management and Niche Marketing
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998 InfoScan	Neil Shoebridge January, p. 61 Dutch Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 . February, p. 7
U.S. Confectionery Sales: First Quarter 1999 InfoScan June, p. 23	Netherlands Cocoa Report L.W. Bensdorp February, p. 48
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Second Quarter 1999 InfoScan September, p. 61	Japanese Chocolate Market Mitsuhiro Sakurai
HEALTH	Mark Fowler

ED&F Man Reports Cocoa Market Deficit ... March, p. 7

Ivory Coast Expects Great Cocoa Harvest . . . March, p. 11

HEALTH

(see Nutrition and Health)

INTERNATIONAL (continued)	LABELING
Food, Glorious Food!	(see also Regulation/Legislation)
Reg Ohlson March, p. 23	Australian/New Zealand Chocolate Standard January, p. 11
Our Sweet Future	Food/Drug Regulations
Joseph P. Viviano March, p. 25	Stephen H. McNamara August, p. 53
Chocolate and Confections in Latin America	Allergens — Government Standpoint
Luis A. Pagani	Elizabeth J. Campbell December, p.103
Confectionery in Asia: Status and Opportunities Kiyoshi Ide	Nutraceuticals in the Confection Industry T. Leslie Fisher December, p.106
The World Sugar Economy Peter Baron, PhD	LATIN AMERICA
Interpack 99 Preview March, p. 79	Chocolate and Confections in Latin America
Swiss Chocolate Sales April, p. 16	Luis A. Pagani March, p. 33
Future World Cocoa Production Estimates April, p. 22	Brazil Corrects Cocoa Grind Report August, p. 8
Global Confectionery Market Hermann Pöhlmann	LEGISLATION
Global Confectionery Product Review — ISM	
David M. Schengrund April, p. 67	(see Regulation/Legislation)
United Kingdom Confections May, p. 42	
Australian Confectionery Market Review May, p. 45	MANAGEMENT
Globalization of the Chocolate Industry Pierre Vermaut	Our Sweet Future
Cocoa Sustainability is Today's Tomorrow	Joseph P. Viviano March, p. 25
John Helferich June, p. 59	Crisis Management in the Food Industry
Brazil Corrects Cocoa Grind Report August, p. 8	Tony Hines November, p. 53
German Cocoa Imports Decrease,	
Grindings Rise August, p. 8	MARKETING/PROMOTION
Dutch Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8	New Products and Promotions January — Decembe
U.K. Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8	U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998
Russian Confectionery Conference	InfoScan January, p. 23
Hans Haendler August, p. 45	International Sweet Goods Fair January, p. 29
Australian Confectionery Report September, p. 32	Global Trends in Brand Management and Niche Marketing
U.K. Sweet Goods Consumption September, p. 41	Neil Shoebridge January, p. 6
Cocoa Statistics—ICCO September, p. 45	The Dynamic U.S. Candy Market Michael Allured
Cocoa Statistics—World Cocoa Report September, p. 55	Shopping on the Internet
Netherlands Cocoa Report L.W. Bensdorp	Mark Runnals January, p. 7
German Confectionery Report	Increasing Sales of Cosmetic Gum in
Karsten Keunecke, PhD November, p. 25	Germany February, p. 10
India's Outlook for Cocoa	Japanese Chocolate Market
M.H. Agrawal, PhD December, p. 87	Mitsuhiro Sakurai February, p. 5
Future Prospects of Cocoa Production in Malaysia M.T. Lee and M.J. Musa December, p. 90	Food, Glorious Food! Reg Ohlson
Cocoa: A West African Farmer's Perspective Keith Morris December, p. 96	Our Sweet Future Joseph P. Viviano
The Origins and Character of Cocoa Beans	Chocolate and Confections in Latin America Luis A. Pagani
Edward (Ted) Hanneman December, p. 99	Confectionery in Asia: Status and Opportunities
	Kiyoshi Ide March, p. 4
JAPAN	Chocolate Outsourcing Pierre Vermaut
Japanese Chocolate Market	The World Sugar Economy
Mitsuhiro Sakurai February, p. 55	Peter Baron, PhD
Japan's Convenience Store Sales April, p. 7	Japan's Convenience Store Sales April, p.
Japanese Confectionery (Kashi) Report—1997 April, p. 45	Swiss Chocolate Sales April, p. 1

MARKETING/PROMOTION (continued)	NUTRITION AND HEALTH
MARKETING/PROMOTION (continued) U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998 InfoScan	NUTRITION AND HEALTH Chocolate and Happiness Lead to Healthier Lives
Innovations in Packaging—Absorbers and Scavengers **Ray Germonprez**	HACCP-Type Strategies for Allergen Control Steven L. Taylor, PhD October, p. 47 Allergens — Government Standpoint
InfoScan June, p. 23 Consumer Trends June, p. 95	Elizabeth J. Campbell December, p.103 Nutraceuticals in the Confection Industry T. Leslie Fisher December, p.106
Convenience Store Performance August, p. 11 Australian Confectionery Report September, p. 32 U.K. Sweet Goods Consumption September, p. 41 U.S. Confectionery Sales: Second Quarter 1999	Public Health Issues for the Confectioner Fred R. Shank
InfoScan	NUTS
Fancy Food/Confections Show David M. Schengrund	New Products and Promotions January — December U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998 InfoScan
MERCHANDISING	InfoScan
Portland Welcomes Retail Confectioners for Spring Meeting June, p. 49	Peanut Pastes Rick Boyce September, p. 95
THE NETHERLANDS	OPERATIONS
Dutch Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 . February, p. 7 Netherlands Cocoa Report L.W. Bensdorp February, p. 45 Dutch Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8	(see Processing/Production/Technology) PACKAGING
Netherlands Cocoa Report L.W. Bensdorp October, p. 21	New Products and Promotions January — December Specialty Inks Dan McKenney
NEW ZEALAND Australian/New Zealand Chocolate Standard . January, p. 11 Australasian Confectionery Association William Duncan January, p. 57	Ray Germonprez

PROCESSING/PRODUCTION/ TECHNOLOGY	A Modern Quality Program Greg Johnson and Walt Webster June, p. 79
Ergonomics for the Retail Confectioner Kathryn S. Langford	HACCP-Type Strategies for Allergen Control Steven L. Taylor, PhD October, p. 47 Crisis Management in the Food Industry
Food Quality and Safety Peter Hocking January, p. 74	Tony Hines
Quality Loss of Chocolate due to Liquid Alcoholic Centers DrIng. Lothar Linke February, p. 64	J. Patrick Stevens November, p. 60 Clean Air Act Compliance Issues
Microwave Moisture Measurement P. Rath February, p. 78	James T. Dufour, JD November, p. 67 Allergens — Government Standpoint
Chocolate Outsourcing	Elizabeth J. Campbell December, p.103
Pierre Vermaut	Public Health Issues for the Confectioner Fred R. Shank
Lactitol for Sugarfree Compressed Sweets Ria Van Hoef	REGULATION/LEGISLATION
IOCCC Publications April, p.132	New Products and Promotions January — December
Chocolate: Fat Bloom During Storage	Australian/New Zealand Chocolate Standard January, p. 11
Richard W. Hartel, PhD	The Challenges of Nutraceuticals: Food Fad or Future Trend? David H. Buisson, PhD May, p. 51
Should You Supersize Your Mogul? Tim Murphy	Food/Drug Regulations Stephen H. McNamara August, p. 53
Confectionery Pastes from Almonds Sam Cunningham, PhD August, p. 66	Problems Caused by the U.S. Sugar Program Richard HarshmanOctober, p. 35
The Clean Air Act: Its Effect on Panning Candies	The Clean Air Act: Its Effect on Panning Candies Ned E. Mitchell October, p. 41
Ned E. Mitchell October, p. 41 Cold Process Starch	HACCP-Type Strategies for Allergen Control Steven L. Taylor, PhD October, p. 47
Carl O. Moore October, p. 61 Chocolate, the 5% Option Edmund Wilson November, p. 47	Assessment and Abatement of Volatile Organic Materials J. Patrick Stevens November, p. 60
Assessment and Abatement of Volatile Organic Materials	Clean Air Act Compliance Issues James T. Dufour, JD November, p. 67
J. Patrick Stevens November, p. 60 Clean Air Act Compliance Issues	NAFTA and International Regulatory Update Susan Cheney November, p. 74
James T. Dufour, JD November, p. 67 Allergens — Government Standpoint	Cocoa Market Liberalization Robert Simmons December, p. 74
Elizabeth J. Campbell December, p.103	Allergens — Government Standpoint
Biotechnology Issues Kyd D. Brenner December, p.117	Elizabeth J. Campbell December, p.103 Nutraceuticals in the Confection Industry
PROMOTION	T. Leslie Fisher December, p.106 Biotechnology Issues
(see Marketing/Promotion)	Kyd D. Brenner December, p.117
QUALITY ASSURANCE/	RETAILING
QUALITY CONTROL	Ergonomics for the Retail Confectioner Kathryn S. Langford
Food Quality and Safety	Richard Gordon of Chocolates Potpourri Ltd May, p. 21
Peter Hocking January, p. 74 Quality Loss of Chocolate due to Liquid Alcoholic Centers	Boxed Chocolate Campaign
DrIng. Lothar Linke February, p. 64 Cocoa Flavor Development: Effects of Post-harvest	Spring Meeting June, p. 49 Convenience Store Performance August, p. 11
Processing Emile Cros, PhD February, p. 70	RCI Convention: Contrasts and Discoveries August, p. 29
Microwave Moisture Measurement P. Rath	Confectionery on the Internet October, p. 68 Retail Confectioners' Cost Ratio Survey November, p. 33
IOCCC Publications April, p.132 Managing Food Allergens	RCI Profile, Patricia Green of The Chocolate Tree November, p. 37
Nancy Erdman	RCI Fall Regional: Ideas Abundant November, p. 39
Chocolate: Fat Bloom During Storage Richard W. Hartel, PhD	Crisis Management in the Food Industry Tony Hines November, p. 53

RUSSIA	Australian Confectionery Report September, p. 32
Russian Confectionery Conference	U.K. Sweet Goods Consumption September, p. 41
Hans Haendler August, p. 45	Cocoa Statistics—ICCO September, p. 45
	Cocoa Statistics—World Cocoa Report September, p. 55 U.S. Confectionery Sales: Second Quarter 1999
SANITATION	InfoScan September, p. 61
Managing Food Allergens	Netherlands Cocoa Report
Nancy Erdman	L.W. Bensdorp October, p. 21
,, ,, , , , , , , , , , , , ,	U.S. Convenience Store Sales —
SENSORY	MSA Watch November, p. 21
The Origins and Character of Cocoa Beans	German Confectionery Report Karsten Keunecke, PhD November, p. 25
Edward (Ted) Hanneman December, p. 99	naisteri neuricone, i rib
Landra (100) Hamoman	SWEETENERS
SHOWS	
	The World Sugar Economy
(see Associations/Shows)	Peter Baron, PhD March, p. 61 Lactitol for Sugarfree Compressed Sweets
	Ria Van Hoef
STARCH MOLDED CANDIES	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
New Products and Promotions January — December	SWITZERLAND
STATISTICS	Swiss Chocolate Sales April, p. 16
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998	TABLETED CONFECTIONS
InfoScan January, p. 23	New Products and Promotions January — December
The Dynamic U.S. Candy Market Michael Allured	New Products and Promotions January — December
Dutch Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 . February, p. 7	UNITED KINGDOM
U.S. Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 February, p. 12	
Netherlands Cocoa Report	United Kingdom Confections May, p. 42
L.W. Bensdorp February, p. 45	U.K. Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 7
ED&F Man Reports Cocoa Market Deficit March, p. 7	U.K. Sweet Goods Consumption September, p. 41
Ivory Coast Expects Great Cocoa Harvest March, p. 11	LINUTED CTATEO
Chocolate and Confections in Latin America	UNITED STATES
Luis A. Pagani March, p. 33	U.S. Confectionery Sales: Third Quarter 1998
Confectionery in Asia: Status and Opportunities Kiyoshi Ide	InfoScan January, p. 23
Swiss Chocolate Sales April, p. 16	The Dynamic U.S. Candy Market Michael Allured
Future World Cocoa Production Estimates April, p. 22	U.S. Cocoa Grind: Fourth Quarter 1998 February, p. 12
U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998	U.S. Confectionery Sales: Full Year 1998
InfoScan	InfoScan April, p. 25
Global Confectionery Market	U.S. Cocoa Grind: First Quarter 1999 June, p. 16
Hermann Pöhlmann April, p. 35	U.S. Confectionery Sales: First Quarter 1999
Japanese Confectionery (Kashi) Report—1997 April, p. 45	InfoScan June, p. 23 Food/Drug Regulations
United Kingdom Confections May, p. 42	Stephen H. McNamara August, p. 53
Australian Confectionery Market Review May, p. 45	U.S. Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 September, p
U.S. Cocoa Grind: First Quarter 1999 June, p. 16 U.S. Confectionery Sales: First Quarter 1999	U.S. Confectionery Sales: Second Quarter 1999
InfoScan June, p. 23	InfoScan September, p. 61
Top 25 Global Food Retailers July, p. 11	All Candy Expo - Product Review
Brazil Corrects Cocoa Grind Report August, p. 8	David M. Schengrund September, p. 67
German Cocoa Imports Decrease,	Fancy Food/Confections Show David M. Schengrund September, p. 76
Grindings Rise August, p. 8	U.S. Convenience Store Sales—
Dutch Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8	MSA Watch November, p. 2
U.K. Cocoa Grind: Second Quarter 1999 August, p. 8	NAFTA and International Regulatory Update

Index of Articles 1999 By Author

The following is an index of authors and their articles that appeared in Volume 79 of *The Manufacturing Confectioner*,

January–December 1999.

A	E
Agrawal, M.H., PhD India's Outlook for Cocoa December, p. 87	Erdman, Nancy Managing Food Allergens May, p. 63
Allured, Michael The Dynamic U.S. Candy Market January, p. 67	F
В	Fisher, T. Leslie Nutraceuticals in the Confection
Baron, Peter, PhD The World Sugar Economy March, p. 61	Industry December, p.106 Fowler, Mark
Bensdorp, L.W. Netherlands Cocoa Report February, p. 45 Netherlands Cocoa Report October, p. 21	Improvements to the Cocoa Contract February, p. 57
Boyce, Rick Peanut Pastes September, p. 95	Germonprez, Ray Innovations in Packaging — Absorbers and Scavengers
Brand-Miller, Janette The Glycemic Index of Foods—Implications for Confectionery January, p. 83	H
Brenner, Kyd D. Biotechnology Issues December, p.117	Haendler, Hans Russian Confectionery Conference August, p. 45
Buisson, David H., PhD The Challenges of Nutraceuticals: Food Fad or Future Trend?	Hanneman, Edward (Ted) The Origins and Character of Cocoa Beans December, p. 99
С	Harshman, Richard Problems Caused by the U.S.
Campbell, Elizabeth J. Allergens — Government Standpoint December, p.103	Sugar Program October, p. 35 Hartel, Richard W., PhD
Cheney, Susan NAFTA and International Regulatory Update	Chocolate: Fat Bloom During Storage May, p. 89 Harzer, Gerd, PhD Nutritional Aspects of Chocolate February, p. 60
Cros, Emile, PhD Cocoa Flavor Development: Effects of Post-harvest Processing	Helferich, John Cocoa Sustainability is Today's Tomorrow June, p. 59
Cunningham, Sam, PhD Confectionery Pastes from Almonds August, p. 66	Hines, Tony Crisis Management in the Food Industry November, p. 53
D	Hocking, Peter Food Quality and Safety January, p. 74
Dufour, James T., JD Clean Air Act Compliance Issues November, p. 67	1
Duncan, William Australasian Confectionery Association January, p. 57	Ide, Kiyoshi Confectionery in Asia: Status and Opportunities

Index of Articles 1999 — By Author

J	R
Johnson, Greg; Walt Webster A Modern Quality Program June, p. 79	Rath, P. Microwave Moisture Measurement February, p. 78
K	Rössner, Stephan Chocolate and Nutrition March, p. 57
Keunecke, Karsten, PhD German Confectionery Report November, p. 25	Runnalls, Mark Shopping on the Internet January, p. 71
L	S
Langford, Kathryn S.	Sakurai, Mitsuhiro Japanese Chocolate Market February, p. 55
Ergonomics for the Retail Confectioner January, p. 51 Lee, M.T.; M.J. Musa Future Prospects of Cocoa Production in Malaysia December, p. 90	Schengrund, David M. Global Confectionery Product Review—ISM . April, p. 67 Product Review—All Candy Expo September, p. 67 Product Review—Fancy Food and Confections Show September, p. 78
Levine, Leon Avoiding Unsuccessful Scale Ups June, p. 86	Shank, Fred R. Public Health Issues for the Confectioner December, p.109
Linke, Lothar, DrIng. Quality Loss of Chocolate due to Liquid Alcoholic Centers February, p. 64	Simmons, Robert Cocoa Market Liberalization December, p. 74
M	Shoebridge, Neil Global Trends in Brand Management and Niche Marketing
McKenney, Dan Specialty Inks	Stevens, J. Patrick Assessment and Abatement of Volatile
McNamara, Stephen H. Food/Drug Regulations August, p. 53	Organic Materials November, p. 60
Mitchell, Ned E. The Clean Air Act: Its Effect on Panning Candies October, p. 41	Taylor, Steven L., PhD HACCP-Type Strategies for
Moore, Carl Cold Process Starch October, p. 61	Allergen Control October, p. 47
Morris, Keith Cocoa: A West African Farmer's Perspective	Van Hoef, Ria
Murphy, Tim Should You Supersize Your Mogul? June, p. 91	Lactitol for Sugarfree Compressed Sweets . March, p.103 Vermaut, Pierre Chocolate Outsourcing March, p. 53
Musa, M.J.; M.T. Lee Future Prospects of Cocoa Production in Malaysia December, p. 90	Globalization of the Chocolate Industry June, p. 53 Viviano, Joseph P. Our Sweet Future
0	w
Ohlson, Reg J. Food, Glorious Food! March, p. 23	Webster, Walt; Greg Johnson A Modern Quality Program June, p. 79
Özuğur, Erol Hazelnuts September, p. 89	Weyland, Mark Confectionery Oils and Fats—Profiling Fat Functionality October, p. 53
P	Wilson, Edmund J. Emulsifiers and Their Effect on Confectionery
Pagani, Luis A. Chocolate and Confections in Latin America March, p. 33	Fats
Pöhlmann, Hermann Global Confectionery Market April, p. 35	Y
Pullia, Bill Consumer Trends June, p. 95	Young, Allen, PhD The Cocoa Tree and Its Environment June, p. 65

